

# Two-factor Authentication

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## Overview

Two-factor authentication adds an extra layer of security and **prevents access to your users' session even if someone knows their password.**

A combination of two different factors is used to achieve a greater level of security:

- 1) something they know, **a password.**
- 2) something they have, **a device - such as a smartphone - with an authentication app installed..**

You can use one of the following authenticator apps to proceed. These apps are available across a wide range of platforms:

- [Authy](#)
- [Google Authenticator](#)
- [Microsoft Authenticator](#)

Each time a user sign in to its remote session it will need its password and a verification code available from its mobile phone. Once configured, the authenticator app will display a verification code to allow him or her to log in any time. It works even if its device is offline.

**OR** you can decide to receive verification codes by **SMS**. In this case, you will have to create a free account on [Twilio](#).

The **2FA codes generated are TOTP** (time-based one time password), and therefore are for single use.

Therefore, it is not possible to reuse a 2FA code that has already been used. This prevents the theft and then the use of a 2FA code by observing the user while he enters his code.

## Requirements

Two-factor authentication requires TSplus Remote Access **Mobile Web** or **Enterprise** Editions.

Two-factor authentication is supported by:

- TSplus Remote Access **Web portal**, for both HTML5 and Remoteapp connections
- TSplus Connection Client, for clients generated since version 15.30.3.15, with 2FA support explicitly enabled. See [Portable Client Generator Support for Two-factor Authentication](#)
- 2FA is related to Windows Users and not Web credentials

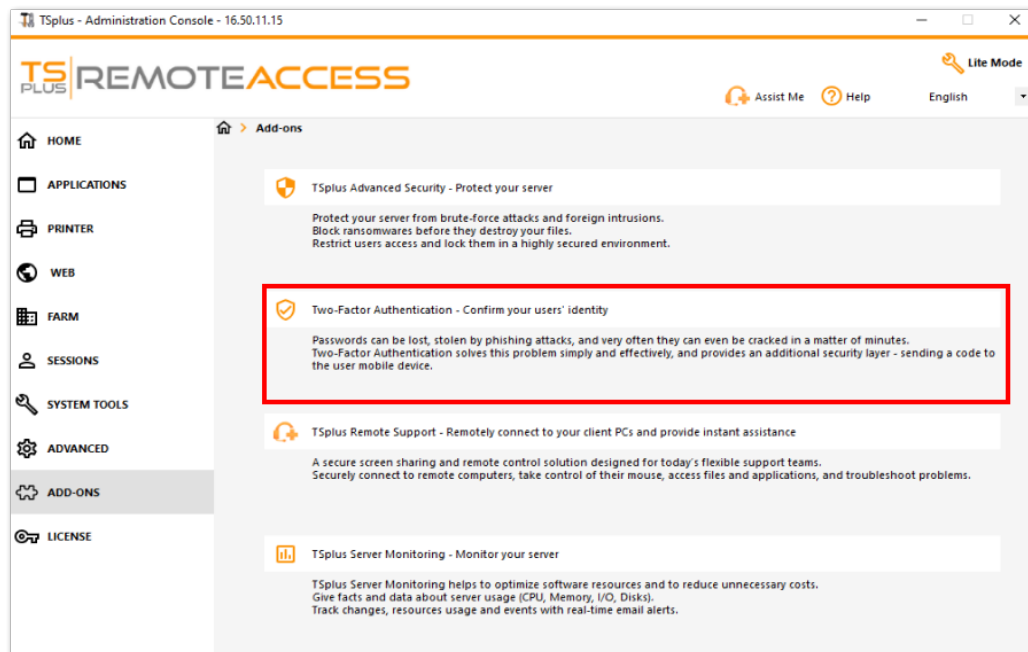
This authentication mode does not support login through standard Microsoft Remote Desktop client (mstsc.exe).

**In order to provide an even safer solution, RDP connections are denied for 2FA enabled users.**

As a prerequisite, TSplus server and Devices must be on time. See the [Time Synchronization](#) and [Settings](#) sections for more configuration information.

## Activating Two-factor Authentication Add-On License

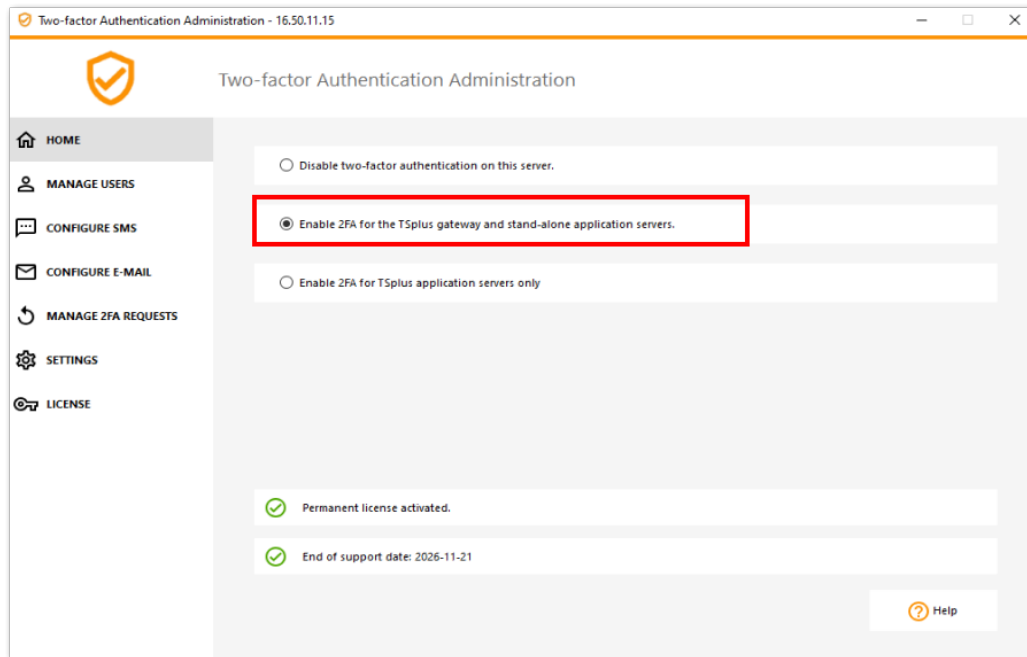
The Two-Factor Authentication feature can be found on the Add-On tab of the AdminTool:



## Enable Two-factor Authentication

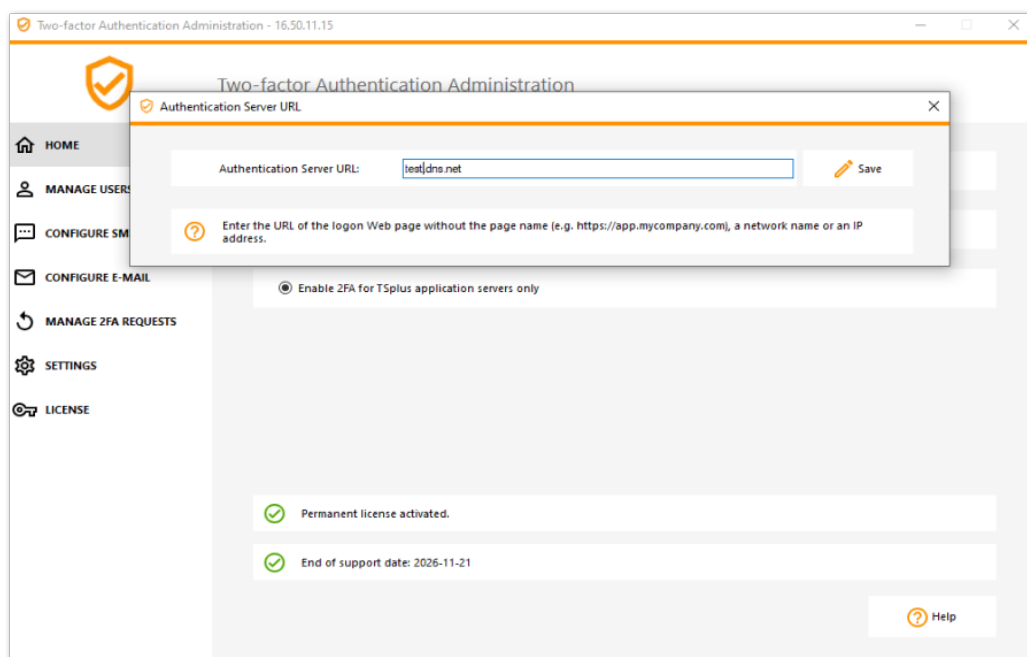
Perform the following steps to enable two-factor authentication for your TSplus server or deployment. If your TSplus deployment is configured to use multiple servers, perform this task on the TSplus server exposed as the single point of entry for users or having the reverse proxy role.

- 1) Open the two-factor authentication administration application. The two-factor authentication status and the license status are displayed:

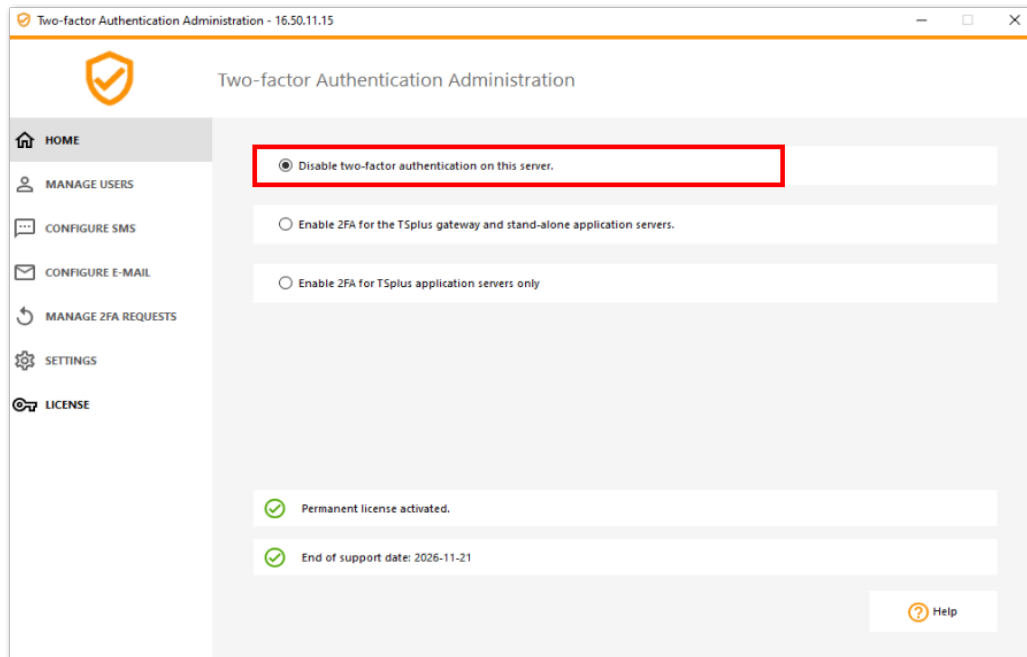


By default, 2FA is enabled for the TSplus gateway and stand-alone application servers.

You can enable it for TSplus application servers only, by entering the authentication server URL:



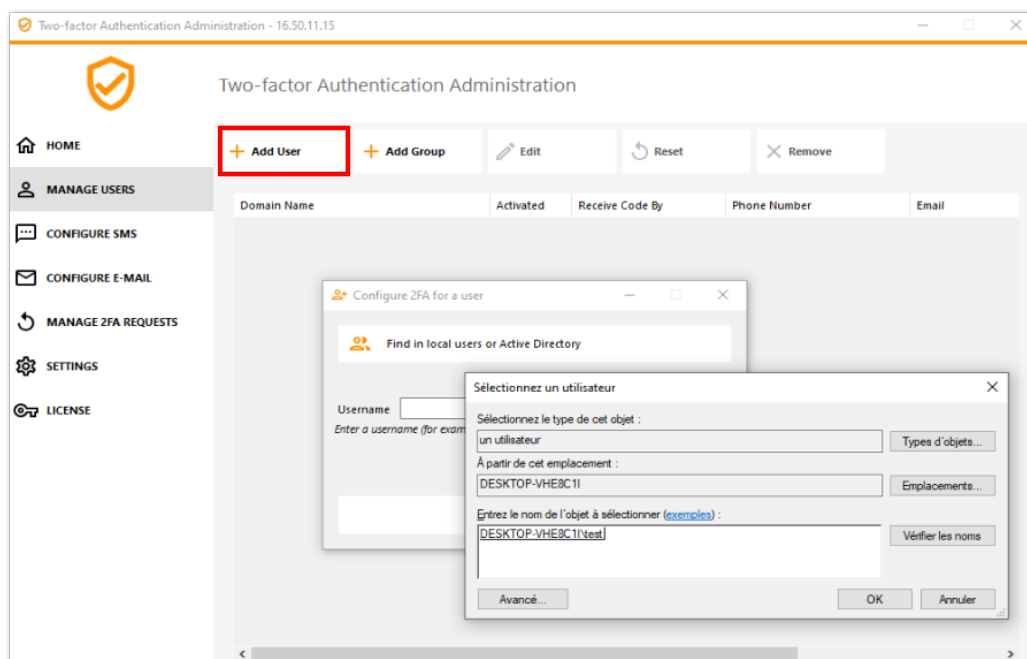
Or disable it:



## Add Users and Groups

Once two-factor authentication is enabled, you can configure users for two-factor authentication.

- 1) From the two-factor authentication administration application, click on the *Manage Users* tab.
- 2) Then, click on *Add* to select users and/or groups of users. The *Select Users or Groups* box opens.



3) Add as many users and groups as required and then click *OK*. The users and groups are added to the list and enabled for two-factor authentication.

### Here are commands to add users/groups

3 types of possible arguments:

**just the domainName**

*TwoFactor.Admin.exe /addusers domainName1* - adds the user with the default values (reception method = app, email and telephone fields not entered)

**the domainName and the reception method**

*TwoFactor.Admin.exe /addusers domainName1;SMS* - adds the user with the desired receive method, but does not attempt to activate it

**the domainName, the reception method, the Phone field (even if empty), the Email field (even if empty)**

*TwoFactor.Admin.exe /addusers domainName1;SMS;+33606060606;username1@truc.net domainName2;Email;;username2@truc.net domainName3;SMS;+33606060607; domainName4*

- Same behavior as in the HMI, when we add a user, then edit it with correct information: we try to activate the user

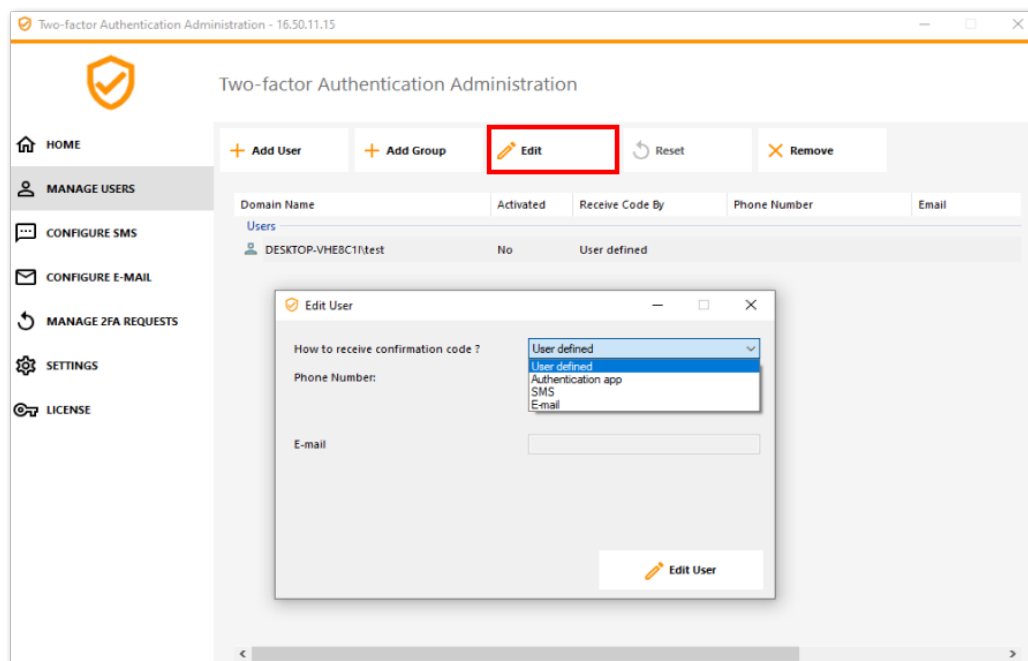
As shown in the last example, several users can be indicated (separated by a space). The different fields of a user are separated by a semicolon

For single groups:

*TwoFactor.Admin.exe /addgroups group1 group2 group3*

## Edit Users

On the same tile, you can edit the way users receive verification codes by selecting a user and clicking on the "Edit" button:

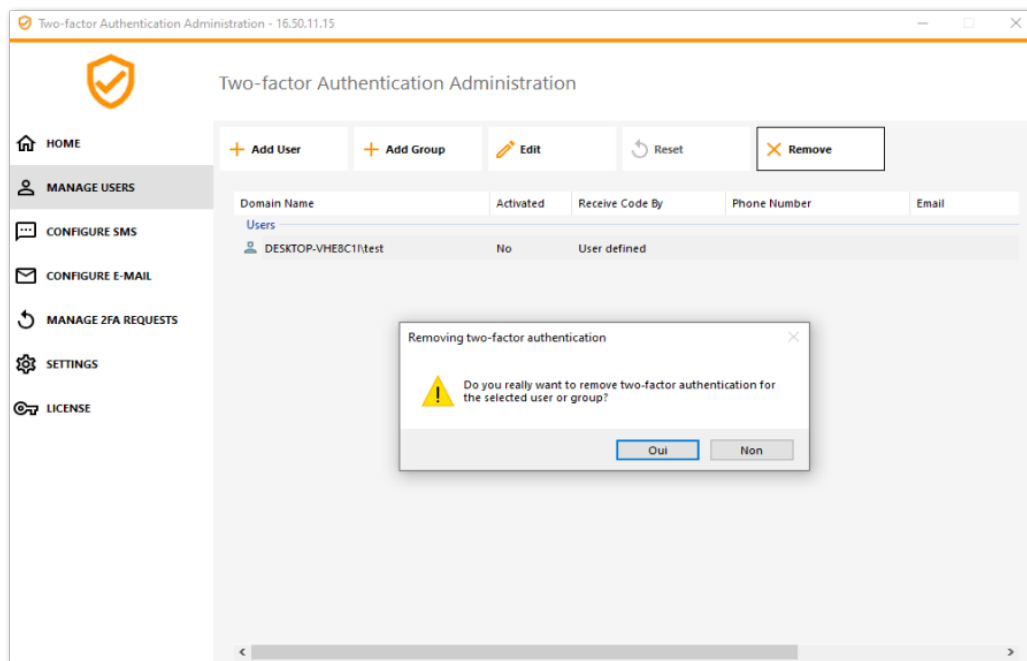


The user receives verification codes on the authentication app by default. You can choose that he/she receives it by SMS or EMAIL by selecting the option.

Selected SMS and added the user's phone number in the field or selected EMAIL and added the user's email.

## Remove Users and Groups

In order to remove users or groups, select the user or the group and then click on *Remove*. A confirmation message is displayed.

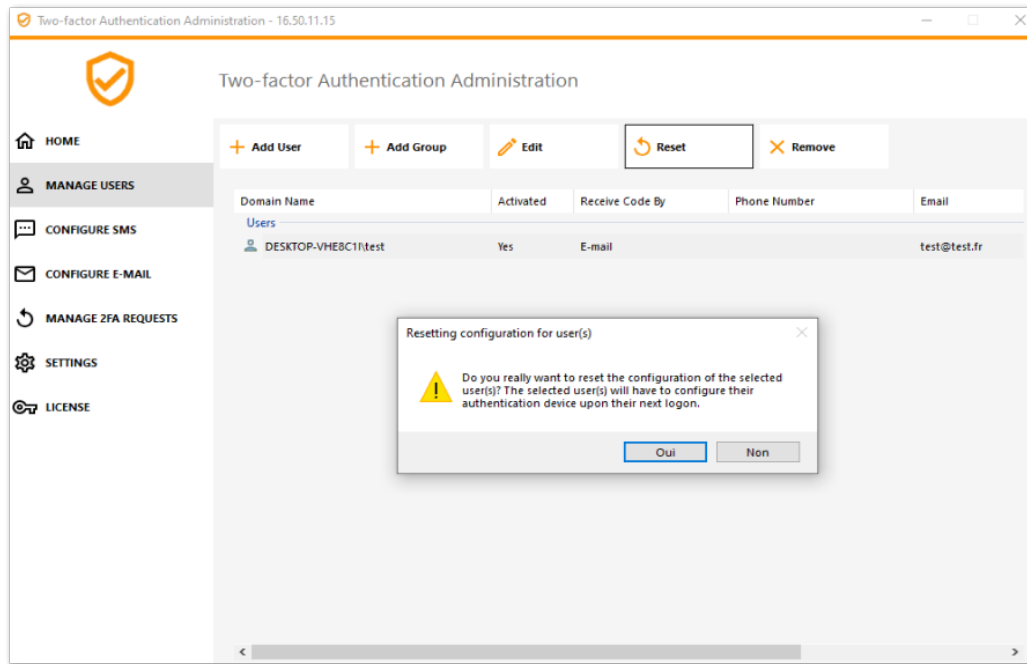


Click *Yes*. The user or the group is removed from its list and won't connect using two-factor authentication anymore.

## Reset Configuration for Users

In the event of the loss of the authenticating device for a user, or if the user needs to display the secret QR code again, you must reset the user authentication settings.

- 1) From the two-factor authentication administration application, click on the *Manage Users* tab.
- 2) Select one or multiple activated users and then click on *Reset*. A confirmation message is displayed:

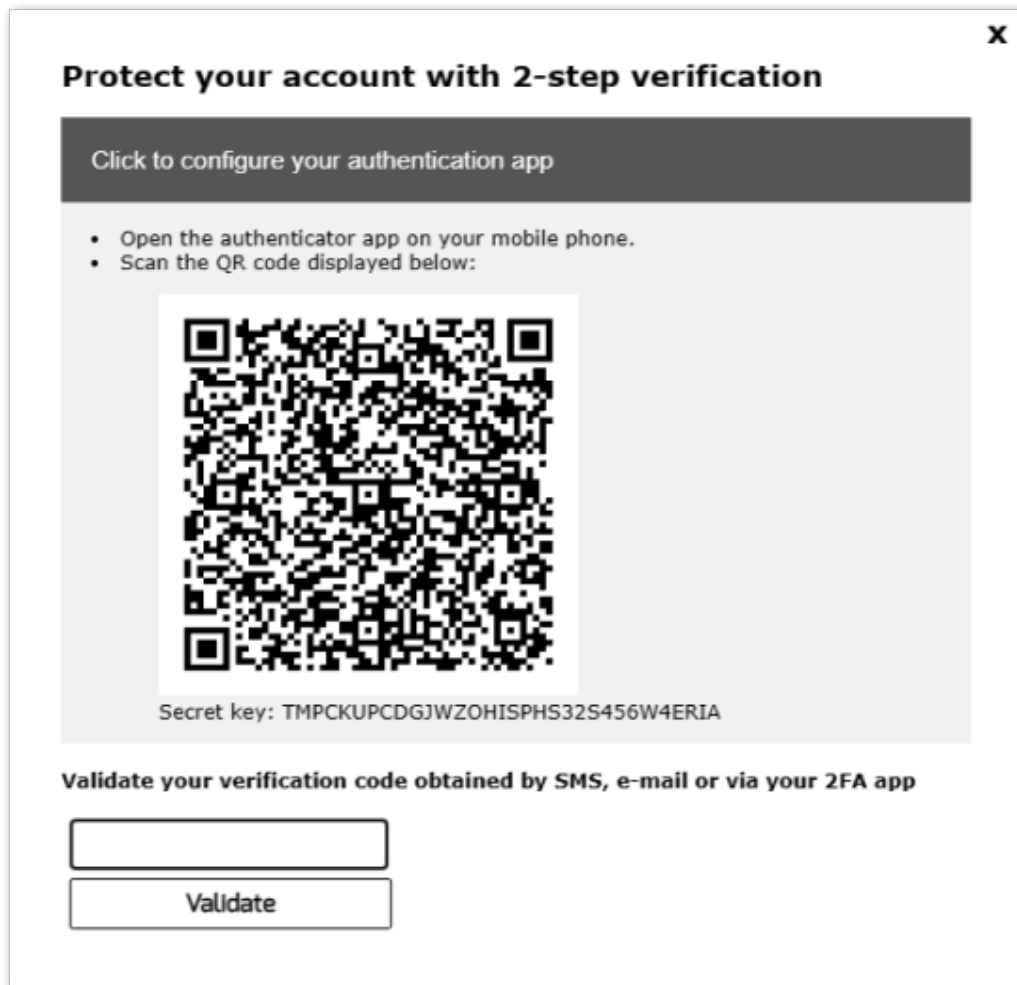


3) Click *Yes*. The selected users will be presented a new QR code at the next login and will have to scan it in their device's authentication app.

You can also modify the user's phone number, so that he can receive a verification code on his new device.

## Enroll User for Two-factor Authentication

Once a user has been enabled for using two-factor authentication, an activation message will be displayed at his next successful login from the TSplus Web portal.



In order to complete the required steps, you have two choices: either generate codes via an authenticator app, either make the user receive codes by SMS.

### Receive codes with an Authenticator Application

The user must install an authenticator app on a portable device, such as his smartphone.

You can use one of the following authenticator apps to proceed. These apps are available across a wide range of platforms:

- [Authy](#)
- [Google Authenticator](#)
- [Microsoft Authenticator](#)

Please use each app documentation for more details on how to proceed to add your TSplus account.

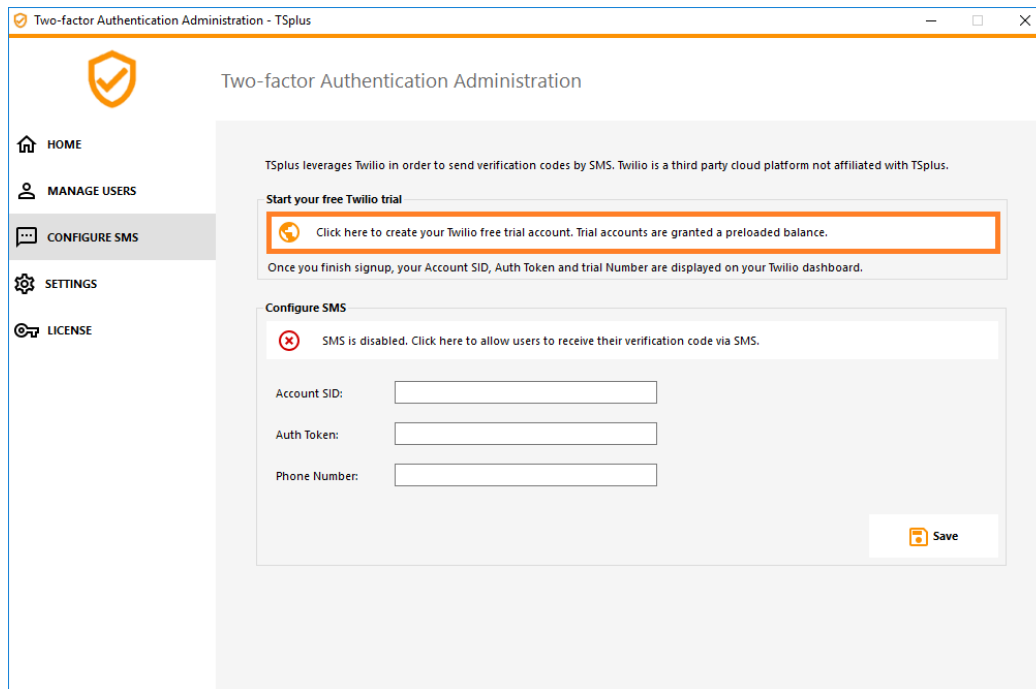
### Configure SMS

In order for the user to receive verification codes by SMS, you must first enable it. Click on the *Configure SMS* tab:

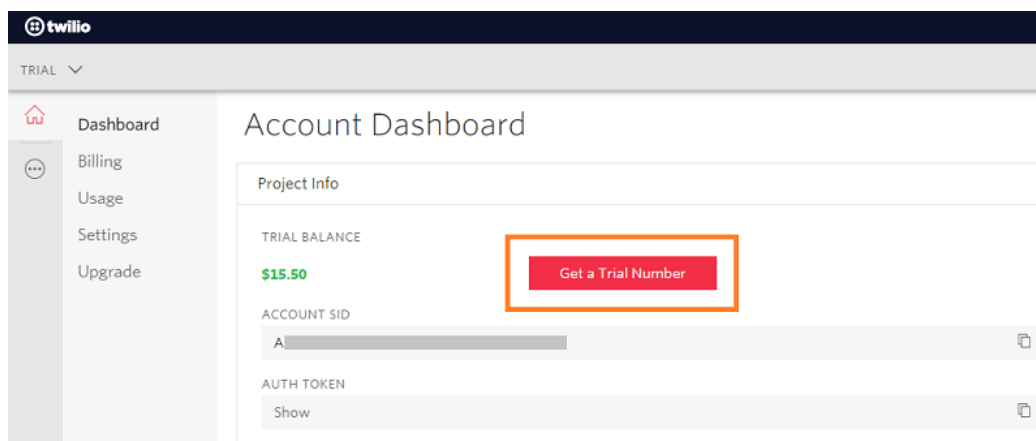
TSplus leverages Twilio in order to send verification codes by SMS. Twilio is a third-party cloud platform, not affiliated with TSplus.

- 1) Just create a free account on [Twilio](#) by clicking on the button below "Start your free trial with Twilio":



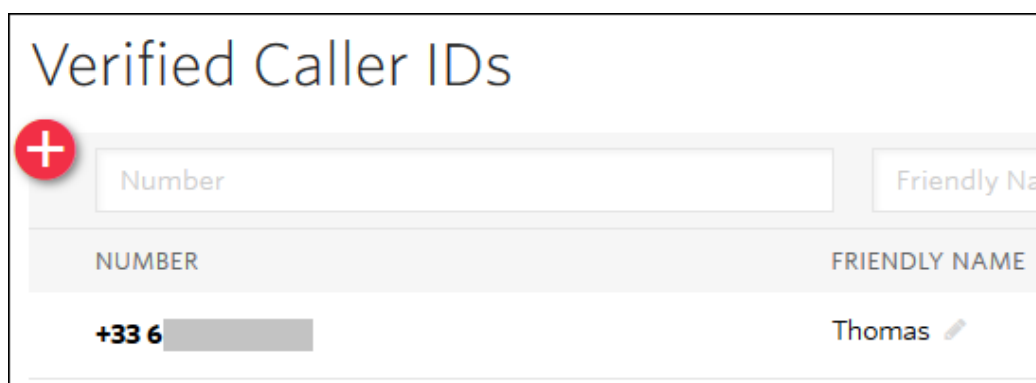


2) On your [Twilio account dashboard](#), you will need to activate your Trial Number:



3) The next step is only necessary for Trial versions. It allows Twilio to verify the actual phone number on which SMS will be sent.

Enter this number under the ["Phone Numbers" menu - "Verified Caller IDs" tab](#) :



4) You will then be able to enter your account SID, Authentication Token and **Trial Number** as the Phone Number on the *Configure SMS* tab of TSplus:

## Account Dashboard

Project Info

TRIAL BALANCE

\$13.348

TRIAL NUMBER

+33

Need more numbers?

ACCOUNT SID

A

AUTH TOKEN

Hide b

Two-factor Authentication Administration - TSplus

Two-factor Authentication Administration

HOME

MANAGE USERS

CONFIGURE SMS

SETTINGS

LICENSE

TSplus leverages Twilio in order to send verification codes by SMS. Twilio is a third party cloud platform not affiliated with TSplus.

Configure SMS

SMS is enabled. Click here to force users to receive their verification code via an authentication app.

Account SID: A

Auth Token: b

Phone Number: +33

Save

Manage Twilio Subscription

Administration

Service Status

Support Center

Then, click on Save. The following message will be displayed:

Configure SMS

i

SMS configuration was saved successfully.

OK

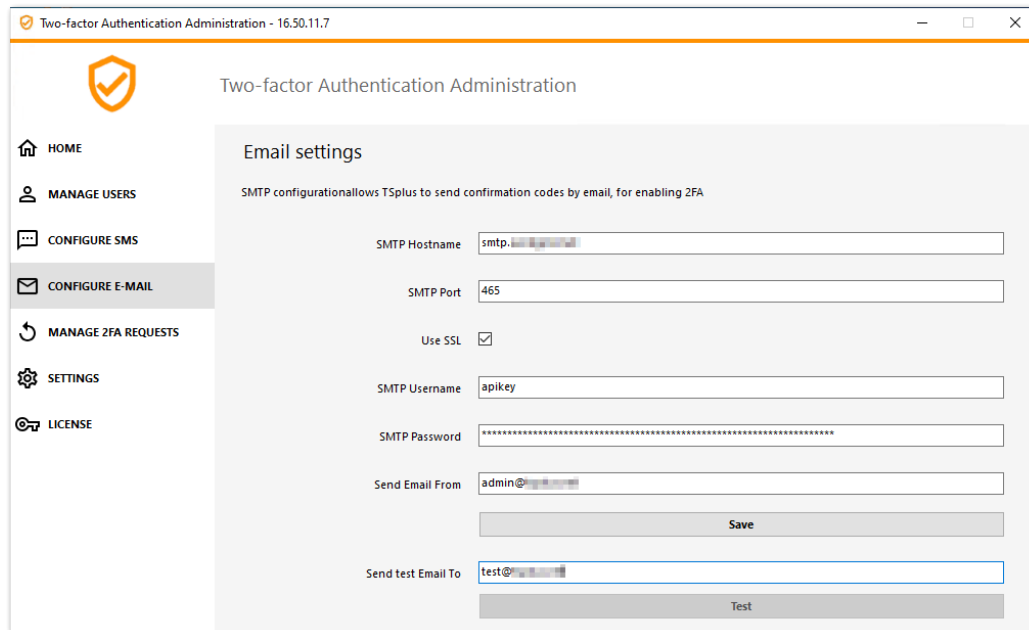
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You can manage your Twilio subscription on the *Manage Twilio subscription* section, at the bottom of the *Configure SMS* tab. Administrate your account, see the Service Status or reach Twilio Support Center just by clicking on the corresponding buttons.

## Configure EMAIL

For the user to receive verification codes by EMAIL, you must first configure your SMTP email.



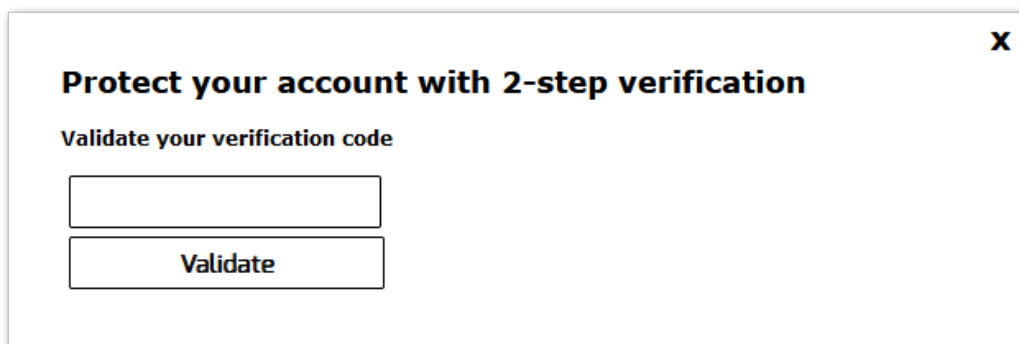
The screenshot shows the 'Two-factor Authentication Administration' web interface. The left sidebar contains navigation links: HOME, MANAGE USERS, CONFIGURE SMS, CONFIGURE E-MAIL (selected), MANAGE 2FA REQUESTS, SETTINGS, and LICENSE. The main content area is titled 'Email settings' and includes a sub-header: 'SMTP configuration allows TSplus to send confirmation codes by email, for enabling 2FA'. The form contains the following fields and controls:

- SMTP Hostname:
- SMTP Port:
- Use SSL: ☒
- SMTP Username:
- SMTP Password:
- Send Email From:
- Save:
- Send test Email To:
- Test:

## Login using Two-factor Authentication

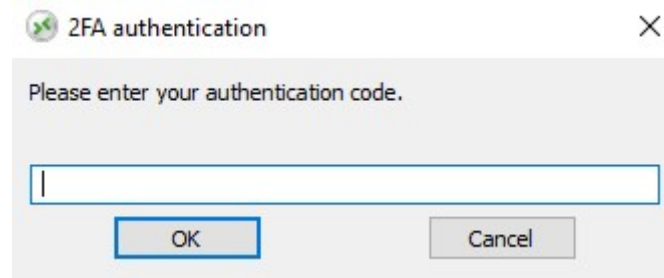
Once a user has configured his TSplus account in his authenticator app, he or she will be able to connect using its password and the code provided by its authenticator app, by SMS or Email.

From the TSplus Remote Access Web portal:



The screenshot shows a dialog box titled 'Protect your account with 2-step verification' with a close button (X) in the top right corner. Below the title is the instruction 'Validate your verification code'. The form contains a text input field for the verification code and a 'Validate' button.

From the TSplus generated client:



## Time Synchronization

TSplus application servers and client devices must share the same time. This means that the time and date of the server must be synchronized with a time server. Client devices must also have time synchronization, regardless of the time zone on which they are configured.

If an authentication request comes from a Device whose date and time are not synchronized, or if the server's date and time are not synchronized, this request may be rejected.

The validation of information between the Device and the server relates to UTC time.

In the **Settings** section, the Discrepancy parameter is used to manage the period of validity of the code, in intervals of 30 seconds.

Example of validation or valid authentication:

- the server is synchronized with a time server, the time zone is UTC + 2, it is 2:30 pm
- the Device is synchronized with a time server, the time zone is UTC + 1, it is 1:30 pm
- the Discrepancy parameter is configured at 60, i.e. a code validity period of 30 minutes
- referred to UTC time, the Device time and the server time are identical.

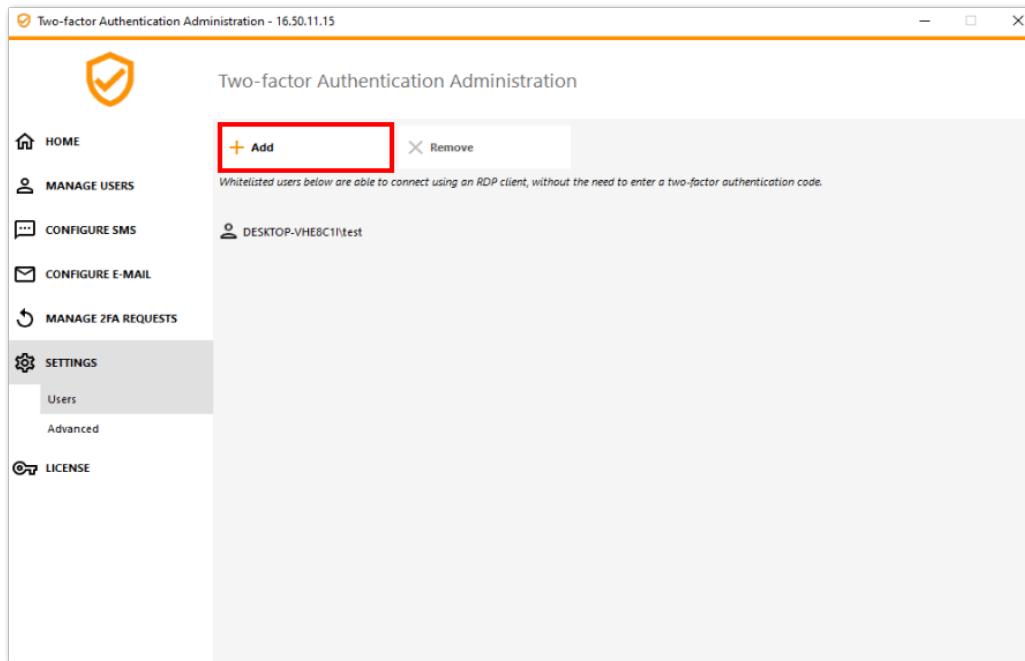
Example of validation or invalid authentication:

- the server is synchronized with a time server, the time zone is UTC + 2, it is 2:30 pm
- the Device is not synchronized with a time server, the time zone is UTC-1, the time is manually set to 1:30 pm
- the Discrepancy parameter is configured at 60, i.e. a code validity period of 30 minutes
- the server time referred to UTC time is 12:30 am
- the time communicated by the Device, referred to UTC time is 2:30 pm
- the difference is 120 minutes, the validation code is therefore refused.

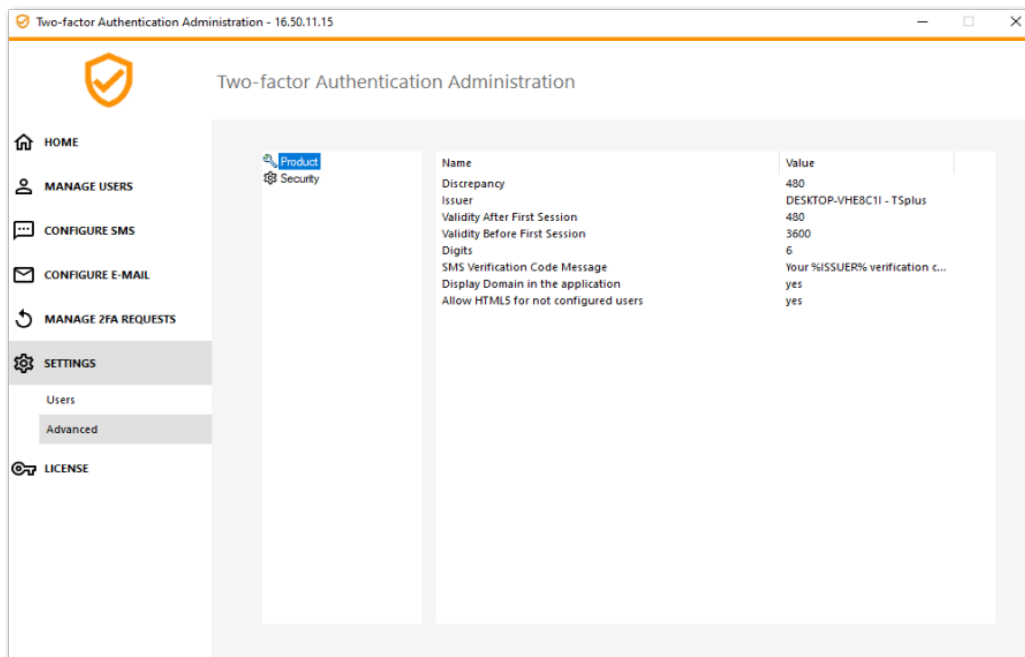
## Settings

The Settings tab allows you to **whitelist users, in order for them to connect using an RDP client, without the need to enter a two-authentication code.**

Click on the "Add" button to add a user and remove a user by selecting it and clicking on the "Remove" button.

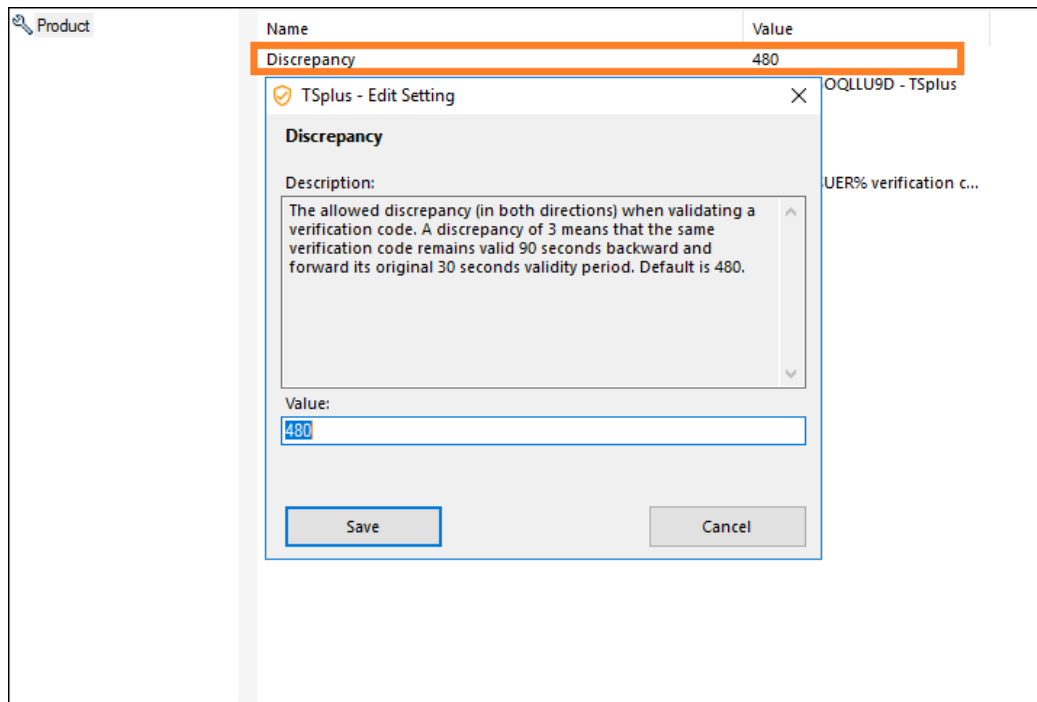


The Advanced tab allows you to configure Two-Factor Authentication in-depth settings.



## Discrepancy

You can modify the Discrepancy value, which allows you to set the validation time of a verification code. A discrepancy of 3 means that the same verification code remains valid 90 seconds backward and forward its original 30 seconds validity period. Default is 480, which means  $480 \times 30 \text{ seconds} = 4 \text{ hours}$ .

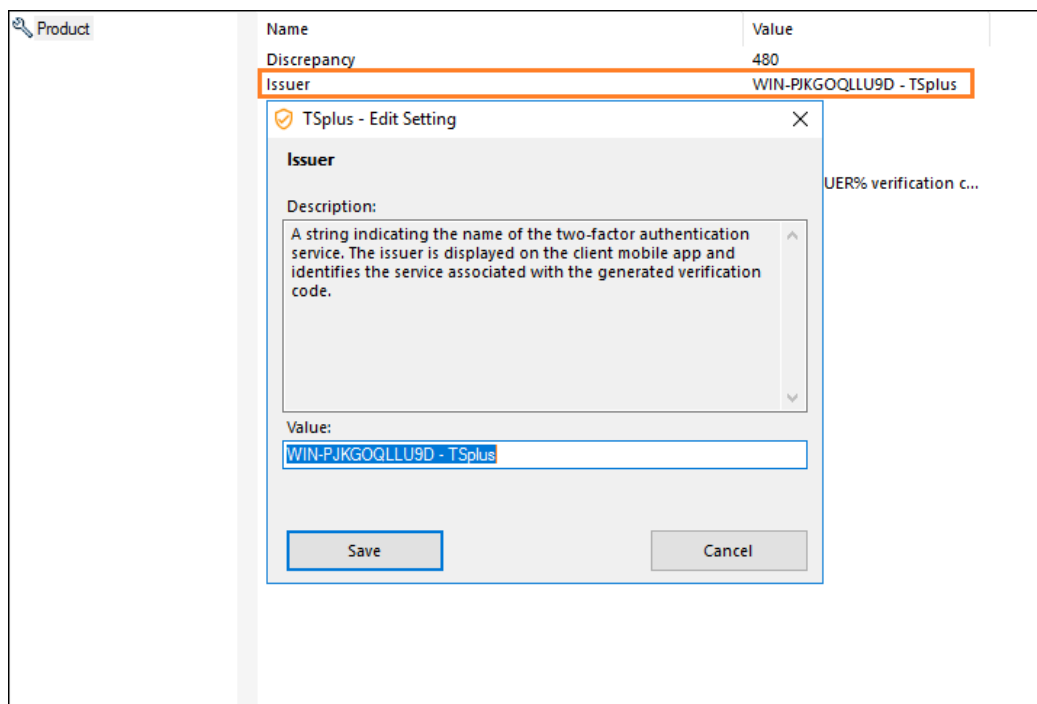


The screenshot shows the 'TSplus - Edit Setting' dialog box for the 'Discrepancy' setting. The dialog has a title bar with a checkmark icon and a close button. The main content area is titled 'Discrepancy' and contains a 'Description' field with the text: 'The allowed discrepancy (in both directions) when validating a verification code. A discrepancy of 3 means that the same verification code remains valid 90 seconds backward and forward its original 30 seconds validity period. Default is 480.' Below the description is a 'Value' field containing the number '480'. At the bottom of the dialog are 'Save' and 'Cancel' buttons. The background shows a table with columns 'Name' and 'Value', and a row for 'Discrepancy' with the value '480'.

Name	Value
Discrepancy	480

## Issuer

A string indicating the name of the two-factor authentication service. The issuer is displayed on the client mobile app and identifies the service associated with the generated verification code. By default, it is composed of the server's name with TSplus.



The screenshot shows the 'TSplus - Edit Setting' dialog box for the 'Issuer' setting. The dialog has a title bar with a checkmark icon and a close button. The main content area is titled 'Issuer' and contains a 'Description' field with the text: 'A string indicating the name of the two-factor authentication service. The issuer is displayed on the client mobile app and identifies the service associated with the generated verification code.' Below the description is a 'Value' field containing the text 'WIN-PJKGOQLLU9D - TSplus'. At the bottom of the dialog are 'Save' and 'Cancel' buttons. The background shows a table with columns 'Name' and 'Value', and a row for 'Issuer' with the value 'WIN-PJKGOQLLU9D - TSplus'.

Name	Value
Discrepancy	480
Issuer	WIN-PJKGOQLLU9D - TSplus

## Validity After First Session

Period during which a user can open a session without having to revalidate a previous two-factor authentication code. This setting allows users to open applications from the Web application portal successively. Default is 480 minutes.

Name	Value
Discrepancy	480
Issuer	WIN-PJKGOQLLU9D - TSplus
Validity After First Session	480

TSplus - Edit Setting

**Validity After First Session**

Description:

Period during which a user can open a session without having to revalidate a previous two-factor authentication code. This setting allows users to open applications from the Web application portal successively. Default is 480 minutes.

Value:

480

Save

Cancel

## Validity Before First Session

Period during which a user can open a session after validating a two-factor authentication code from the Web portal or from the mobile app, in seconds. Default is 3600 seconds.

Name	Value
Discrepancy	480
Issuer	WIN-PJKGOQLLU9D - TSplus
Validity After First Session	480
Validity Before First Session	3600

TSplus - Edit Setting

**Validity Before First Session**

Description:

Period during which a user can open a session after validating a two-factor authentication code from the Web portal or from the mobile app, in seconds. Default is 3600 seconds.

Value:

3600

Save

Cancel

## Digits

The number of digits to display to the user. Please note that this setting may not be supported by authentication apps. This number must be greater than or equal to 4 and lower or equal to 12. Default is 6.

Name	Value
Discrepancy	480
Issuer	WIN-PIKGOQLLU9D - TSplus
Validity After First Session	480
Validity Before First Session	3600
Digits	6

TSplus - Edit Setting

**Digits**

Description:

The number of digits to display to the user. Please note that this setting may not be supported by authentication apps. This number must be greater than or equal to 4 and lower or equal to 12. Default is 6.

Value:

6

Save Cancel

## SMS Verification Code Message

Message sent to users requesting a verification code if they are configured to receive it via SMS. This message must contain the %CODE% placeholder which will be replaced by the actual verification code. Default is: Your %ISSUER% verification code is: %CODE%

Name	Value
Discrepancy	480
Issuer	WIN-PIKGOQLLU9D - TSplus
Validity After First Session	480
Validity Before First Session	3600
Digits	6
SMS Verification Code Message	Your %ISSUER% verification c...

TSplus - Edit Setting

**SMS Verification Code Message**

Description:

Message sent to users requesting a verification code if they are configured to receive it via SMS. This message must contain the %CODE% placeholder which will be replaced by the actual verification code. Default is: Your %ISSUER% verification code is: %CODE%

Value:

Your %ISSUER% verification code is: %CODE%

Save Cancel